

Physical Properties of Soils
Isabella County, Michigan

(Entries under "Erosion factors--T" apply to the entire profile. Entries under "Wind erodibility group" and "Wind erodibility index" apply to the surface layer)

Map symbol and soil name	Depth	Clay	Moist bulk density	Permea- bility (Ksat)	Available water capacity	Linear extensi- bility	Erosion factors			Wind erodi- bility group	Wind erodi- bility index
							K	Kf	T		
	In	Pct	g/cc	in/hr	In/in	Pct					
10: Pinnebog-----	0-18	0-0	0.30-0.40	0.20-5.95	0.35-0.45	---	---	---	3	2	134
	18-26	0-0	0.10-0.25	0.57-5.95	0.45-0.55	---	---	---			
	26-60	0-0	0.10-0.25	0.20-5.95	0.35-0.45	---	---	---			
11B: Spinks-----	0-9	0-10	1.40-1.70	5.95-19.98	0.06-0.08	0.0-2.9	.10	.15	5	1	220
	9-60	3-15	1.40-1.70	1.98-5.95	0.04-0.08	0.0-2.9	.15	.17			
11C: Spinks-----	0-9	0-10	1.40-1.70	5.95-19.98	0.06-0.08	0.0-2.9	.10	.15	5	1	220
	9-60	3-15	1.40-1.70	1.98-5.95	0.04-0.08	0.0-2.9	.15	.17			
11D: Spinks-----	0-20	0-10	1.40-1.70	5.95-19.98	0.06-0.08	0.0-2.9	.10	.15	5	1	220
	20-60	3-15	1.40-1.70	1.98-5.95	0.04-0.08	0.0-2.9	.15	.17			
12B: Coloma-----	0-11	0-10	1.35-1.65	5.95-19.98	0.05-0.09	0.0-2.9	.15	.15	5	1	250
	11-60	0-10	1.35-1.65	5.95-19.98	0.05-0.12	0.0-2.9	.15	.15			
12C: Coloma-----	0-11	0-10	1.35-1.65	5.95-19.98	0.05-0.09	0.0-2.9	.15	.15	5	1	250
	11-60	0-10	1.35-1.65	5.95-19.98	0.05-0.12	0.0-2.9	.15	.15			
12D: Coloma-----	0-11	0-10	1.35-1.65	5.95-19.98	0.05-0.09	0.0-2.9	.15	.15	5	1	250
	11-60	0-10	1.35-1.65	5.95-19.98	0.05-0.12	0.0-2.9	.15	.15			
12E: Coloma-----	0-11	0-10	1.35-1.65	5.95-19.98	0.05-0.09	0.0-2.9	.15	.15	5	1	250
	11-60	0-10	1.35-1.65	5.95-19.98	0.05-0.12	0.0-2.9	.15	.15			
12F: Coloma-----	0-11	0-10	1.35-1.65	5.95-19.98	0.05-0.09	0.0-2.9	.15	.15	5	1	250
	11-60	0-10	1.35-1.65	5.95-19.98	0.05-0.12	0.0-2.9	.15	.15			
14B: Tekenink-----	0-16	2-12	1.30-1.60	1.98-5.95	0.08-0.12	0.0-2.9	.17	.17	5	2	134
	16-33	2-15	1.45-1.60	0.57-1.98	0.08-0.17	0.0-2.9	.24	.24			
	33-46	10-22	1.55-1.70	0.57-1.98	0.10-0.17	0.0-2.9	.24	.24			
	46-60	2-15	1.55-1.70	0.57-5.95	0.08-0.16	0.0-2.9	.24	.24			
14C: Tekenink-----	0-16	2-12	1.30-1.60	1.98-5.95	0.08-0.12	0.0-2.9	.17	.17	5	2	134
	16-33	2-15	1.45-1.60	0.57-1.98	0.08-0.17	0.0-2.9	.24	.24			
	33-46	10-22	1.55-1.70	0.57-1.98	0.10-0.17	0.0-2.9	.24	.24			
	46-60	2-15	1.55-1.70	0.57-5.95	0.08-0.16	0.0-2.9	.24	.24			
15B: Plainfield-----	0-7	2-5	1.50-1.65	5.95-19.98	0.04-0.09	0.0-2.9	.15	.15	5	1	250
	7-21	1-7	1.50-1.65	5.95-19.98	0.04-0.07	0.0-2.9	.15	.15			
	21-60	0-4	1.50-1.70	5.95-19.98	0.03-0.07	0.0-2.9	.15	.15			
15C: Plainfield-----	0-7	2-5	1.50-1.65	5.95-19.98	0.04-0.09	0.0-2.9	.15	.15	5	1	250
	7-21	1-7	1.50-1.65	5.95-19.98	0.04-0.07	0.0-2.9	.15	.15			
	21-60	0-4	1.50-1.70	5.95-19.98	0.03-0.07	0.0-2.9	.15	.15			
15D: Plainfield-----	0-7	2-5	1.50-1.65	5.95-19.98	0.04-0.09	0.0-2.9	.15	.15	5	1	250
	7-21	1-7	1.50-1.65	5.95-19.98	0.04-0.07	0.0-2.9	.15	.15			
	21-60	0-4	1.50-1.70	5.95-19.98	0.03-0.07	0.0-2.9	.15	.15			

Physical Properties of Soils--Continued

Map symbol and soil name	Depth	Clay	Moist bulk density	Permea- bility (Ksat)	Available water capacity	Linear extensi- bility	Erosion factors			Wind erodi- bility group	Wind erodi- bility index
							K	Kf	T		
	In	Pct	g/cc	in/hr	In/in	Pct					
16A: Wasepi-----	0-10	0-10	1.25-1.40	5.95-19.98	0.10-0.12	0.0-2.9	.17	.17	3	2	134
	10-21	10-18	1.35-1.45	1.98-5.95	0.12-0.18	0.0-2.9	.20	.28			
	21-60	0-10	1.25-1.50	19.98-19.98	0.02-0.04	0.0-2.9	.10	---			
17: Cohoctah-----	0-13	5-20	1.20-1.50	1.98-5.95	0.13-0.22	0.0-2.9	.24	.24	5	3	86
	13-35	5-18	1.45-1.65	1.98-5.95	0.12-0.20	0.0-2.9	.28	.28			
	35-60	2-18	1.45-1.65	1.98-5.95	0.08-0.20	0.0-2.9	.28	.28			
18B: Covert-----	0-5	2-10	1.30-1.55	5.95-19.98	0.06-0.09	0.0-2.9	.15	.15	5	1	220
	5-10	---	1.30-1.60	5.95-19.98	0.06-0.08	0.0-2.9	.15	.15			
	10-19	2-10	1.30-1.60	5.95-19.98	0.05-0.08	0.0-2.9	.15	.15			
	19-35	2-10	1.30-1.60	5.95-19.98	0.05-0.08	0.0-2.9	.15	.15			
	35-60	0-10	1.45-1.65	5.95-19.98	0.04-0.07	0.0-2.9	.15	.15			
19: Gilford-----	0-11	10-20	1.50-1.70	1.98-5.95	0.16-0.18	0.0-2.9	.20	.20	4	3	86
	11-24	8-17	1.60-1.80	1.98-5.95	0.10-0.14	0.0-2.9	.20	.20			
	24-29	3-12	1.70-1.90	5.95-19.98	0.05-0.08	0.0-2.9	.15	.17			
	29-60	1-5	1.70-1.90	19.98-19.98	0.02-0.04	0.0-2.9	.10	.24			
20A: Pipestone-----	0-2	2-12	1.30-1.50	5.95-19.98	0.07-0.10	0.0-2.9	.15	.15	5	1	220
	2-4	2-12	1.30-1.70	5.95-19.98	0.06-0.10	0.0-2.9	.15	.15			
	4-11	2-12	1.40-1.70	5.95-19.98	0.06-0.09	0.0-2.9	.15	.15			
	11-60	2-12	1.40-1.65	5.95-19.98	0.05-0.07	0.0-2.9	.15	.15			
21: Kingsville-----	0-8	2-12	1.20-1.50	5.95-19.98	0.09-0.12	0.0-2.9	.17	.17	5	2	134
	8-40	2-12	1.20-1.50	5.95-19.98	0.07-0.12	0.0-2.9	.17	.17			
	40-60	2-10	1.45-1.65	5.95-19.98	0.05-0.10	0.0-2.9	.17	.20			
22B: Perrinton-----	0-11	10-27	1.35-1.55	0.57-1.98	0.17-0.24	0.0-2.9	.37	.37	3	5	56
	11-16	18-35	1.35-1.65	0.20-0.57	0.11-0.20	3.0-5.9	.32	.32			
	16-36	35-40	1.50-1.70	0.06-0.20	0.10-0.20	3.0-5.9	.32	.32			
	36-60	30-40	1.65-1.70	0.06-0.20	0.14-0.20	3.0-5.9	.32	.32			
22C: Perrinton-----	0-11	10-27	1.35-1.55	0.57-1.98	0.17-0.24	0.0-2.9	.37	.37	3	5	56
	11-16	18-35	1.35-1.65	0.20-0.57	0.11-0.20	3.0-5.9	.32	.32			
	16-36	35-40	1.50-1.70	0.06-0.20	0.10-0.20	3.0-5.9	.32	.32			
	36-60	30-40	1.65-1.70	0.06-0.20	0.14-0.20	3.0-5.9	.32	.32			
22D: Perrinton-----	0-11	10-27	1.35-1.55	0.57-1.98	0.17-0.24	0.0-2.9	.37	.37	3	5	56
	11-16	18-35	1.35-1.65	0.20-0.57	0.11-0.20	3.0-5.9	.32	.32			
	16-36	35-40	1.50-1.70	0.06-0.20	0.10-0.20	3.0-5.9	.32	.32			
	36-60	30-40	1.65-1.70	0.06-0.20	0.14-0.20	3.0-5.9	.32	.32			
23B: Ithaca-----	0-10	8-27	1.40-1.70	0.57-1.98	0.18-0.22	0.0-2.9	.32	.32	5	5	56
	10-14	12-40	1.40-1.60	0.20-0.57	0.14-0.18	0.0-2.9	.28	.28			
	14-30	35-40	1.40-1.65	0.06-0.20	0.10-0.20	3.0-5.9	.32	.32			
	30-60	30-40	1.50-1.65	0.06-0.20	0.13-0.20	3.0-5.9	.32	.32			
24: Ziegenfuss-----	0-9	15-27	1.35-1.55	0.57-1.98	0.18-0.22	0.0-2.9	.28	.28	5	6	48
	9-34	35-50	1.40-1.65	0.06-0.20	0.14-0.20	3.0-5.9	.32	.32			
	34-60	35-50	1.50-1.65	0.06-0.20	0.13-0.20	3.0-5.9	.32	.32			
25B: Wixom-----	0-9	2-12	1.20-1.60	5.95-19.98	0.10-0.12	0.0-2.9	.17	.17	5	2	134
	9-30	2-14	1.40-1.70	5.95-19.98	0.06-0.11	0.0-2.9	.15	.15			
	30-60	18-35	1.50-1.70	0.20-0.57	0.14-0.20	0.0-2.9	.43	.43			

Physical Properties of Soils--Continued

Map symbol and soil name	Depth	Clay	Moist bulk density	Permea- bility (Ksat)	Available water capacity	Linear extensi- bility	Erosion factors			Wind erodi- bility group	Wind erodi- bility index
							K	Kf	T		
	In	Pct	g/cc	in/hr	In/in	Pct					
26A: Metamora-----	0-9	5-15	1.30-1.50	1.98-5.95	0.14-0.18	0.0-2.9	.20	.20	5	3	86
	9-24	5-15	1.40-1.60	1.98-5.95	0.10-0.15	0.0-2.9	.24	.24			
	24-33	18-35	1.45-1.70	0.20-0.57	0.16-0.18	0.0-2.9	.32	.32			
	33-60	12-30	1.45-1.70	0.20-0.57	0.14-0.18	0.0-2.9	.37	.37			
27: Corunna-----	0-11	5-15	1.10-1.60	1.98-5.95	0.12-0.15	0.0-2.9	.20	.20	5	3	86
	11-33	10-18	1.30-1.60	0.57-5.95	0.08-0.14	0.0-2.9	.20	.20			
	33-60	18-35	1.45-1.70	0.20-0.57	0.16-0.20	3.0-5.9	.43	.43			
29A: Minoa-----	0-10	5-18	1.20-1.50	0.57-1.98	0.13-0.21	0.0-2.9	.32	.32	5	5	56
	10-38	3-15	1.20-1.50	0.57-1.98	0.13-0.20	0.0-2.9	.24	.24			
	38-60	3-15	1.20-1.50	0.57-5.95	0.07-0.20	0.0-2.9	.24	.24			
30: Lamson-----	0-11	5-18	1.10-1.40	0.57-5.95	0.15-0.22	0.0-2.9	.28	.28	5	3	86
	11-30	5-18	1.25-1.55	0.57-5.95	0.12-0.17	0.0-2.9	.20	.20			
	30-60	1-10	1.45-1.65	0.57-5.95	0.02-0.04	0.0-2.9	.20	.20			
33A: Thetford-----	0-10	2-15	1.30-1.60	1.98-5.95	0.09-0.11	0.0-2.9	.17	.17	4	2	134
	10-27	2-15	1.30-1.60	1.98-19.98	0.07-0.11	0.0-2.9	.17	.17			
	27-38	8-18	1.45-1.65	1.98-5.95	0.06-0.08	0.0-2.9	.17	.17			
	38-60	0-10	1.45-1.65	5.95-19.98	0.05-0.08	0.0-2.9	.15	.15			
34: Belleville-----	0-12	3-12	0.90-1.60	5.95-19.98	0.10-0.12	0.0-2.9	.17	.17	4	2	134
	12-33	2-12	1.45-1.70	5.95-19.98	0.06-0.10	0.0-2.9	.17	.17			
	33-60	25-35	1.45-1.80	0.20-0.57	0.14-0.20	3.0-5.9	.32	.32			
35B: Metee-----	0-9	3-12	1.55-1.65	5.95-19.98	0.10-0.12	0.0-2.9	.17	.17	4	2	134
	9-22	2-10	1.65-1.80	5.95-19.98	0.06-0.11	0.0-2.9	.17	.17			
	22-28	24-35	1.45-1.65	0.57-1.98	0.15-0.19	3.0-5.9	.32	.37			
	28-60	10-24	1.55-1.70	0.57-1.98	0.08-0.13	0.0-2.9	.32	.37			
36: Adrian-----	0-26	0-0	0.30-0.55	0.20-5.95	0.35-0.45	---	---	---	2	2	134
	26-60	2-10	1.40-1.75	5.95-19.98	0.03-0.08	0.0-2.9	.15	.15			
39A: Londo-----	0-9	10-18	1.40-1.70	0.57-1.98	0.18-0.22	0.0-2.9	.32	.32	5	5	56
	9-22	20-35	1.40-1.75	0.20-1.98	0.14-0.19	3.0-5.9	.32	.32			
	22-60	20-32	1.45-1.75	0.20-1.98	0.12-0.19	3.0-5.9	.32	.32			
40: Parkhill-----	0-9	10-20	1.10-1.60	0.57-1.98	0.20-0.22	0.0-2.9	.24	.24	5	5	56
	9-35	18-35	1.45-1.70	0.20-0.57	0.15-0.19	0.0-2.9	.32	.32			
	35-60	12-25	1.50-1.70	0.20-0.57	0.17-0.19	0.0-2.9	.37	.32			
42: Edwards-----	0-24	0-0	0.30-0.55	0.20-5.95	0.35-0.45	---	---	---	1	2	134
	24-60	3-6	---	0.06-0.20	---	---	---	---			
45B: Guelph-----	0-9	12-25	1.40-1.65	0.57-1.98	0.14-0.20	0.0-2.9	.32	.32	5	5	56
	9-13	12-35	1.40-1.65	0.20-1.98	0.15-0.18	0.0-2.9	.28	.28			
	13-25	18-35	1.40-1.70	0.20-0.57	0.14-0.18	0.0-2.9	.32	.32			
	25-60	18-32	1.45-1.80	0.20-0.57	0.14-0.18	0.0-2.9	.32	.32			
Londo-----	0-9	10-18	1.40-1.70	0.57-1.98	0.18-0.22	0.0-2.9	.32	.32	5	5	56
	9-22	20-35	1.40-1.75	0.20-1.98	0.14-0.19	3.0-5.9	.32	.32			
	22-60	20-32	1.45-1.75	0.20-1.98	0.12-0.19	3.0-5.9	.32	.32			
47: Algansee-----	0-8	0-15	1.35-1.50	5.95-19.98	0.10-0.12	0.0-2.9	.17	.17	5	2	134
	8-60	0-15	1.40-1.65	5.95-19.98	0.05-0.10	0.0-2.9	.17	.17			

Physical Properties of Soils--Continued

Map symbol and soil name	Depth	Clay	Moist bulk density	Permea- bility (Ksat)	Available water capacity	Linear extensi- bility	Erosion factors			Wind erodi- bility group	Wind erodi- bility index
							K	Kf	T		
	In	Pct	g/cc	in/hr	In/in	Pct					
49B: Marlette-----	0-9	10-18	1.50-1.65	0.57-1.98	0.17-0.24	0.0-2.9	.32	.32	5	5	56
	9-18	10-35	1.50-1.65	0.20-1.98	0.11-0.20	0.0-2.9	.28	.28			
	18-40	25-35	1.50-1.70	0.20-0.57	0.18-0.20	0.0-2.9	.32	.32			
	40-60	15-30	1.50-1.75	0.20-0.57	0.12-0.19	0.0-2.9	.32	.32			
49C: Marlette-----	0-9	10-18	1.50-1.65	0.57-1.98	0.17-0.24	0.0-2.9	.32	.32	5	5	56
	9-18	10-35	1.50-1.65	0.20-1.98	0.11-0.20	0.0-2.9	.28	.28			
	18-40	25-35	1.50-1.70	0.20-0.57	0.18-0.20	0.0-2.9	.32	.32			
	40-60	15-30	1.50-1.75	0.20-0.57	0.12-0.19	0.0-2.9	.32	.32			
49D: Marlette-----	0-9	10-18	1.50-1.65	0.57-1.98	0.17-0.24	0.0-2.9	.32	.32	5	5	56
	9-18	10-35	1.50-1.65	0.20-1.98	0.11-0.20	0.0-2.9	.28	.28			
	18-40	25-35	1.50-1.70	0.20-0.57	0.18-0.20	0.0-2.9	.32	.32			
	40-60	15-30	1.50-1.75	0.20-0.57	0.12-0.19	0.0-2.9	.32	.32			
50A: Mecosta-----	0-9	2-10	1.25-1.55	5.95-19.98	0.06-0.09	0.0-2.9	.15	.15	5	1	220
	9-20	2-12	1.25-1.60	5.95-19.98	0.03-0.10	0.0-2.9	.15	.20			
	20-39	0-12	1.25-1.60	5.95-19.98	0.06-0.10	0.0-2.9	.10	.17			
	39-60	0-10	1.50-1.65	19.98-19.98	0.02-0.06	0.0-2.9	.10	.10			
51: Pits-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	-	---	---
52: Udorthents-----	0-60	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	-	---	---
53: Udipsamments----	0-60	0-10	1.35-1.65	5.95-19.98	0.05-0.09	0.0-2.9	.15	.15	5	1	220
54: Aquents-----	0-60	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	-	---	---
Histosols-----	0-51	---	---	0.20-5.95	---	---	---	---	3	2	134
	51-60	---	---	---	---	---	---	---			
55A: Urban land-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	-	---	---
Mecosta-----	0-9	2-10	1.25-1.55	5.95-19.98	0.06-0.09	0.0-2.9	.15	.15	5	1	220
	9-20	2-12	1.25-1.60	5.95-19.98	0.03-0.10	0.0-2.9	.15	.20			
	20-39	0-12	1.25-1.60	5.95-19.98	0.06-0.10	0.0-2.9	.10	.17			
	39-60	0-10	1.50-1.65	19.98-19.98	0.02-0.06	0.0-2.9	.10	.10			
56A: Urban land-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	-	---	---
Thetford-----	0-10	2-15	1.30-1.60	1.98-5.95	0.09-0.11	0.0-2.9	.17	.17	4	2	134
	10-27	2-15	1.30-1.60	1.98-19.98	0.07-0.11	0.0-2.9	.17	.17			
	27-38	8-18	1.45-1.65	1.98-5.95	0.06-0.08	0.0-2.9	.17	.17			
	38-60	0-10	1.45-1.65	5.95-19.98	0.05-0.08	0.0-2.9	.15	.15			
57A: Urban land-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	-	---	---
Londo-----	0-9	10-18	1.40-1.70	0.57-1.98	0.18-0.22	0.0-2.9	.32	.32	5	5	56
	9-22	20-35	1.40-1.75	0.20-1.98	0.14-0.19	3.0-5.9	.32	.32			
	22-60	20-32	1.45-1.75	0.20-1.98	0.12-0.19	3.0-5.9	.32	.32			
60B: Guelph-----	0-9	12-25	1.40-1.65	0.57-1.98	0.14-0.20	0.0-2.9	.32	.32	5	5	56
	9-13	12-35	1.40-1.65	0.20-1.98	0.15-0.18	0.0-2.9	.28	.28			
	13-25	18-35	1.40-1.70	0.20-0.57	0.14-0.18	0.0-2.9	.32	.32			
	25-60	18-32	1.45-1.80	0.20-0.57	0.14-0.18	0.0-2.9	.32	.32			

Physical Properties of Soils--Continued

Map symbol and soil name	Depth	Clay	Moist bulk density	Permea- bility (Ksat)	Available water capacity	Linear extensi- bility	Erosion factors			Wind erodi- bility group	Wind erodi- bility index
							K	Kf	T		
	In	Pct	g/cc	in/hr	In/in	Pct					
60C: Guelph-----	0-9	12-25	1.40-1.65	0.57-1.98	0.14-0.20	0.0-2.9	.32	.32	5	5	56
	9-13	12-35	1.40-1.65	0.20-1.98	0.15-0.18	0.0-2.9	.28	.28			
	13-25	18-35	1.40-1.70	0.20-0.57	0.14-0.18	0.0-2.9	.32	.32			
	25-60	18-32	1.45-1.80	0.20-0.57	0.14-0.18	0.0-2.9	.32	.32			
61A: Selfridge-----	0-9	0-10	1.25-1.40	5.95-19.98	0.08-0.10	0.0-2.9	.15	.15	5	1	220
	9-30	2-15	1.30-1.60	5.95-19.98	0.07-0.11	0.0-2.9	.17	.17			
	30-34	8-18	1.35-1.45	5.95-19.98	0.12-0.14	0.0-2.9	.28	.28			
	34-60	18-35	1.50-1.70	0.20-0.57	0.10-0.14	0.0-2.9	.37	.37			
62B: Ormas-----	0-22	5-12	1.40-1.60	5.95-19.98	0.10-0.12	0.0-2.9	.15	.15	4	1	220
	22-33	15-25	1.50-1.60	1.98-5.95	0.11-0.14	0.0-2.9	.32	.55			
	33-60	1-8	1.55-1.70	19.98-19.98	0.03-0.05	0.0-2.9	.15	.37			
62C: Ormas-----	0-22	5-12	1.40-1.60	5.95-19.98	0.10-0.12	0.0-2.9	.15	.15	4	1	220
	22-33	15-25	1.50-1.60	1.98-5.95	0.11-0.14	0.0-2.9	.32	.55			
	33-60	1-8	1.55-1.70	19.98-19.98	0.03-0.05	0.0-2.9	.15	.37			
62D: Ormas-----	0-22	5-12	1.40-1.60	5.95-19.98	0.10-0.12	0.0-2.9	.15	.15	4	1	220
	22-33	15-25	1.50-1.60	1.98-5.95	0.11-0.14	0.0-2.9	.32	.55			
	33-60	1-8	1.55-1.70	19.98-19.98	0.03-0.05	0.0-2.9	.15	.37			
63B: Remus-----	0-9	8-18	1.10-1.60	1.98-5.95	0.10-0.18	0.0-2.9	.24	.24	3	3	86
	9-43	10-30	1.65-1.80	0.20-0.57	0.08-0.16	0.0-2.9	.28	.28			
	43-60	15-30	1.30-1.80	0.20-0.57	0.08-0.16	0.0-2.9	.28	.28			
Spinks-----	0-9	0-10	1.40-1.70	5.95-19.98	0.06-0.08	0.0-2.9	.10	.15	5	1	220
	9-60	3-15	1.40-1.70	1.98-5.95	0.04-0.08	0.0-2.9	.15	.17			
63C: Remus-----	0-9	8-18	1.10-1.60	1.98-5.95	0.10-0.18	0.0-2.9	.24	.24	3	3	86
	9-43	10-30	1.65-1.80	0.20-0.57	0.08-0.16	0.0-2.9	.28	.28			
	43-60	15-30	1.30-1.80	0.20-0.57	0.08-0.16	0.0-2.9	.28	.28			
Spinks-----	0-9	0-10	1.40-1.70	5.95-19.98	0.06-0.08	0.0-2.9	.10	.15	5	1	220
	9-60	3-15	1.40-1.70	1.98-5.95	0.04-0.08	0.0-2.9	.15	.17			
63D: Remus-----	0-9	8-18	1.10-1.60	1.98-5.95	0.10-0.18	0.0-2.9	.24	.24	3	3	86
	9-43	10-30	1.65-1.80	0.20-0.57	0.08-0.16	0.0-2.9	.28	.28			
	43-60	15-30	1.30-1.80	0.20-0.57	0.08-0.16	0.0-2.9	.28	.28			
Spinks-----	0-9	0-10	1.40-1.70	5.95-19.98	0.06-0.08	0.0-2.9	.10	.15	5	1	220
	9-60	3-15	1.40-1.70	1.98-5.95	0.04-0.08	0.0-2.9	.15	.17			
63E: Remus-----	0-9	8-18	1.10-1.60	1.98-5.95	0.10-0.18	0.0-2.9	.24	.24	3	3	86
	9-43	10-30	1.65-1.80	0.20-0.57	0.08-0.16	0.0-2.9	.28	.28			
	43-60	15-30	1.30-1.80	0.20-0.57	0.08-0.16	0.0-2.9	.28	.28			
Spinks-----	0-9	0-10	1.40-1.70	5.95-19.98	0.06-0.08	0.0-2.9	.10	.15	5	1	220
	9-60	3-15	1.40-1.70	1.98-5.95	0.04-0.08	0.0-2.9	.15	.17			
65B: Arkport-----	0-11	5-15	1.10-1.40	1.98-5.95	0.08-0.09	0.0-2.9	.17	.17	5	2	134
	11-57	3-15	1.25-1.55	1.98-5.95	0.06-0.16	0.0-2.9	.28	.28			
	57-60	1-5	1.25-1.55	1.98-5.95	0.02-0.06	0.0-2.9	.28	.28			
65C: Arkport-----	0-11	5-15	1.10-1.40	1.98-5.95	0.08-0.09	0.0-2.9	.17	.17	5	2	134
	11-23	3-15	1.25-1.55	1.98-5.95	0.06-0.16	0.0-2.9	.28	.28			
	23-60	1-5	1.25-1.55	1.98-5.95	0.02-0.06	0.0-2.9	.28	.28			

Physical Properties of Soils--Continued

Map symbol and soil name	Depth	Clay	Moist bulk density	Permea- bility (Ksat)	Available water capacity	Linear extensi- bility	Erosion factors			Wind erodi- bility group	Wind erodi- bility index
							K	Kf	T		
	In	Pct	g/cc	in/hr	In/in	Pct					
66B: Woodbeck-----	0-8	15-27	1.50-1.70	0.57-1.98	0.20-0.22	0.0-2.9	.32	.32	5	6	48
	8-24	35-40	1.55-1.70	0.20-0.57	0.10-0.20	3.0-5.9	.32	.32			
	24-60	0-10	1.40-1.55	5.95-19.98	0.02-0.07	0.0-2.9	.15	.15			
Coloma-----	0-11	0-10	1.35-1.65	5.95-19.98	0.05-0.09	0.0-2.9	.15	.15	5	1	250
	11-60	0-10	1.35-1.65	5.95-19.98	0.05-0.12	0.0-2.9	.15	.15			
66C: Woodbeck-----	0-8	15-27	1.50-1.70	0.57-1.98	0.20-0.22	0.0-2.9	.32	.32	5	6	48
	8-24	35-40	1.55-1.70	0.20-0.57	0.10-0.20	3.0-5.9	.32	.32			
	24-60	0-10	1.40-1.55	5.95-19.98	0.02-0.07	0.0-2.9	.15	.15			
Coloma-----	0-11	0-10	1.35-1.65	5.95-19.98	0.05-0.09	0.0-2.9	.15	.15	5	1	250
	11-60	0-10	1.35-1.65	5.95-19.98	0.05-0.12	0.0-2.9	.15	.15			
67B: Remus-----	0-9	8-18	1.10-1.60	1.98-5.95	0.10-0.18	0.0-2.9	.24	.24	3	3	86
	9-43	10-30	1.65-1.80	0.20-0.57	0.08-0.16	0.0-2.9	.28	.28			
	43-60	15-30	1.30-1.80	0.20-0.57	0.08-0.16	0.0-2.9	.28	.28			
67C: Remus-----	0-9	8-18	1.10-1.60	1.98-5.95	0.10-0.18	0.0-2.9	.24	.24	3	3	86
	9-43	10-30	1.65-1.80	0.20-0.57	0.08-0.16	0.0-2.9	.28	.28			
	43-60	15-30	1.30-1.80	0.20-0.57	0.08-0.16	0.0-2.9	.28	.28			
67D: Remus-----	0-9	8-18	1.10-1.60	1.98-5.95	0.10-0.18	0.0-2.9	.24	.24	3	3	86
	9-43	10-30	1.65-1.80	0.20-0.57	0.08-0.16	0.0-2.9	.28	.28			
	43-60	15-30	1.30-1.80	0.20-0.57	0.08-0.16	0.0-2.9	.28	.28			
70B: Ithaca-----	0-10	8-27	1.40-1.70	0.57-1.98	0.18-0.22	0.0-2.9	.32	.32	5	5	56
	10-14	12-40	1.40-1.60	0.20-0.57	0.14-0.18	0.0-2.9	.28	.28			
	14-30	35-40	1.40-1.65	0.06-0.20	0.10-0.20	3.0-5.9	.32	.32			
	30-60	30-40	1.50-1.65	0.06-0.20	0.13-0.20	3.0-5.9	.32	.32			
Selfridge-----	0-9	0-10	1.25-1.40	5.95-19.98	0.08-0.10	0.0-2.9	.15	.15	5	1	220
	9-30	2-15	1.30-1.60	5.95-19.98	0.07-0.11	0.0-2.9	.17	.17			
	30-34	8-18	1.35-1.45	5.95-19.98	0.12-0.14	0.0-2.9	.28	.28			
	34-60	18-35	1.50-1.70	0.20-0.57	0.10-0.14	0.0-2.9	.37	.37			
71: Cohoctah-----	0-13	5-20	1.20-1.50	1.98-5.95	0.13-0.22	0.0-2.9	.24	.24	5	3	86
	13-35	5-18	1.45-1.65	1.98-5.95	0.12-0.20	0.0-2.9	.28	.28			
	35-60	2-18	1.45-1.65	1.98-5.95	0.08-0.20	0.0-2.9	.28	.28			
74: Shoals-----	0-9	18-27	1.30-1.50	0.57-1.98	0.22-0.24	0.0-2.9	.37	.37	5	6	48
	9-40	18-33	1.35-1.55	0.57-1.98	0.17-0.22	0.0-2.9	.37	.37			
	40-60	12-25	1.35-1.60	0.57-1.98	0.12-0.21	0.0-2.9	.37	.43			
W: Water-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	-	---	---

Physical Properties of Soils--Continued

ENDNOTE--PHYSICAL PROPERTIES OF SOILS

The above table shows estimates of some physical characteristics and features that affect soil behavior. These estimates are given for the layers of each soil in the survey area. The estimates are based on field observations and on test data for these and similar soils.

CLAY as a soil separate consists of mineral soil particles that are less than 0.002 millimeter in diameter. The estimated clay content of each soil layer is given as a percentage, by weight, of the soil material that is less than 2 millimeters in diameter. The amount and kind of clay affect the fertility and physical condition of the soil and the ability of the soil to adsorb cations and to retain moisture. They influence shrink-swell potential, permeability, plasticity, the ease of soil dispersion, and other soil properties. The amount and kind of clay in a soil also affect tillage and earthmoving operations.

MOIST BULK DENSITY is the weight of soil (ovendry) per unit volume. Volume is measured when the soil is at field moisture capacity, that is, the moisture content at 1/3- or 1/10-bar (33kPa or 10kPa) moisture tension. Weight is determined after the soil is dried at 105 degrees C. The estimated moist bulk density of each soil horizon is expressed in grams per cubic centimeter of soil material that is less than 2 millimeters in diameter. Bulk density data are used to compute shrink-swell potential, available water capacity, total pore space, and other soil properties. The moist bulk density of a soil indicates the pore space available for water and roots. Depending on soil texture, a bulk density of more than 1.4 can restrict water storage and root penetration. Moist bulk density is influenced by texture, kind of clay, content of organic matter, and soil structure.

PERMEABILITY (Ksat) refers to the ability of a soil to transmit water or air. The term permeability, as used in soil surveys, indicates saturated hydraulic conductivity (Ksat). The estimates in the table indicate the rate of water movement, in inches per hour, when the soil is saturated. They are based on soil characteristics observed in the field, particularly structure, porosity, and texture. Permeability is considered in the design of soil drainage systems and septic tank absorption fields.

AVAILABLE WATER CAPACITY refers to the quantity of water that the soil is capable of storing for use by plants. The capacity for water storage is given in inches of water per inch of soil for each soil layer. The capacity varies, depending on soil properties that affect retention of water. The most important properties are the content of organic matter, soil texture, bulk density, and soil structure. Available water capacity is an important factor in the choice of plants or crops to be grown and in the design and management of irrigation systems. Available water capacity is not an estimate of the quantity of water actually available to plants at any given time.

LINEAR EXTENSIBILITY refers to the change in length of an unconfined clod as moisture content is decreased from a moist to a dry state. It is an expression of the volume change between the water content of the clod at 1/3- or 1/10-bar tension (33kPa or 10kPa tension) and oven dryness. The volume change is reported in the table as percent change for the whole soil. Volume change is influenced by the amount and type of clay minerals in the soil. Linear extensibility is used to determine the shrink-swell potential of soils. The shrink-swell potential is low if the soil has a linear extensibility of less than 3 percent; moderate if 3 to 6 percent; high if 6 to 9 percent; and very high if more than 9 percent. If the linear extensibility is more than 3, shrinking and swelling can cause damage to buildings, roads, and other structures and to plant roots. Special design commonly is needed.

EROSION FACTORS are shown as the K factor (K and Kf) and the T factor. Erosion factor K indicates the susceptibility of a soil to sheet and rill erosion by water. Factor K is one of several factors used in the Universal Soil Loss Equation (USLE) and the Revised Universal Soil Loss Equation (RUSLE) to predict the average annual rate of soil loss by sheet and rill erosion in tons per acre per year. The estimates are based primarily on percentage of silt, sand, and organic matter and on soil structure and permeability. Values of K range from 0.02 to 0.69. Other factors being equal, the higher the value, the more susceptible the soil is to sheet and rill erosion by water.

EROSION FACTOR K indicates the erodibility of the whole soil. The estimates are modified by the presence of rock fragments.

EROSION FACTOR Kf indicates the erodibility of the fine-earth, or the material less than 2 millimeters in size.

EROSION FACTOR T is an estimate of the maximum average annual rate of soil erosion by wind or water that can occur without affecting crop productivity over a sustained period. The rate is in tons per acre per year.

WIND ERODIBILITY GROUPS are made up of soils that have similar properties affecting their susceptibility to wind erosion in cultivated areas. The soils assigned to group 1 are the most susceptible to wind erosion, and those assigned to group 8 are the least susceptible. The groups are as follows:

1. Coarse sands, sands, fine sands, and very fine sands.
2. Loamy coarse sands, loamy sands, loamy fine sands, loamy very fine sands, ash material and sapric soil material.
3. Coarse sandy loams, sandy loams, fine sandy loams, and very fine sandy loams.

Physical Properties of Soils--Continued

4L. Clays, silty clays, noncalcareous clay loams, and silty clay loams that are more than 35 percent clay.

5. Noncalcareous loams and silt loams that are less than 20 percent clay and sandy clay loams, sandy clays, and hemic soil material.

6. Noncalcareous loams and silt loams that are more than 20 percent clay and noncalcareous clay loams that are less than 35 percent clay.

7. Silts, noncalcareous silty clay loams that are less than 35 percent clay, and fibric soil material.

8. Soils that are not subject to wind erosion because of rock fragments on the surface or because of surface wetness.

WIND ERODIBILITY INDEX is a numerical value indicating the susceptibility of soil to wind erosion, or the tons per acre per year that can be expected to be lost to wind erosion. There is a close correlation between wind erosion and the texture of the surface layer, the size and durability of surface clods, rock fragments, organic matter, and a calcareous reaction. Soil moisture and frozen soil layers also influence wind erosion.